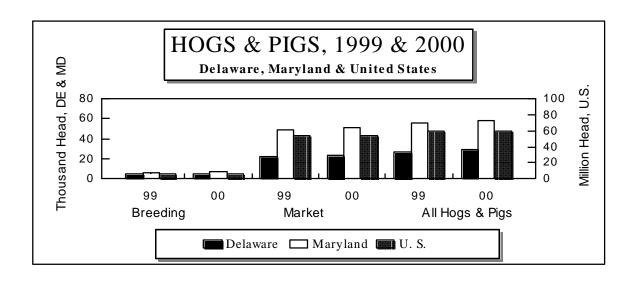
U.S. HOG INVENTORY

U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on December 1, 2000, was 59.8 million head. This was 1 percent above December 1999, but slightly below September 1, 2000. Breeding inventory, at 6.28 million head, was up 1 percent from December 1,1999, and up slightly from September 1, 2000. Market hog inventory, at 53.6 million head, was 1 percent above last year, but slightly below last quarter. The September-November 2000 U.S. pig crop, at 25.5 million head, was 2 percent more than 1999, but 1 percent less than 1998. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.88 million head, 1 percent above last year. The sows farrowed during this quarter represented 46 percent of the breeding herd. The average pigs per litter of 8.88 pigs saved per litter for the September-November period, compared to 8.78 pigs last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.60 for operations with 1-99 hogs to 9.00 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs. U.S. hog producers intend to have 2.91 million sows farrow during the December 2000-February 2001 quarter, 4

percent above the actual farrowings during the same period in 2000, and 1 percent below 1999. Intended farrowings for March-May 2001, at 2.92 million sows, are 1 percent above the same period in 2000 but down 2 percent from 1999. The number of hog operations with hogs totaled 85,760 during 2000 during 2000, down 13 percent from last year and 25 percent below 1998. Places with 2,000 or more hogs on hand accounted for 8 percent of the operations and 72 percent of the inventory. This is the fifth time operations with inventories over 2,000 head have controlled over 50 percent of the total inventory. The number of operations with over 5,000 head of inventory at, 2,095, accounted for 50.5 percent of the total inventory, up from 46.5 percent a year ago. The total number of hogs under contract, owned by these over 5,000 head operations, but raised by contractees, accounted for 30 percent of the total U.S. hog inventory, down from 32 percent last year.

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter and Pig Crop United States 1999-2000							
	Sows		Pigs Per Litter		Pig Crop		
United States	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	
	Thousand Head		Number		Thousand Head		
December -February 1	2,891	2,798	8.73	8.76	25,247	24,522	
March - May	2,986	2,890	8.80	8.86	26,272	25,610	
June - August	2,920	2,899	8.86	8.86	25.862	25,686	
September - November	2,844	2,875	8.78	8.88	24,973	25,536	

December preceding year.



AGRICULTURAL PRICES

Prices received by Maryland and Delaware farm operators for December were continuing to recover. Both crops and livestock prices rose from November, with the exception of hay and broilers. The milk price was the highest for the year and egg prices were the

highest since November 1997. However, prices farmers (and all consumers) are paying for purchased goods have risen more.

		Maryland and Delaware			United States			
Commodity	Unit	DEC 1999	NOV 2000	DEC 2000	DEC 1999	NOV 2000	DEC 2000 ¹	Parity Price
					Dollars			
Wheat, Winter	BU	2.07	2.11	2.17	2.27	2.70	2.67	9.84
Corn	\mathbf{BU}	2.22	1.86	1.99	1.82	1.86	1.91	6.78
Oats	\mathbf{BU}	1.65	1.55	1.58	1.18	1.18	1.16	3.44
Barley	\mathbf{BU}	1.44	1.35	1.38	2.25	2.12	2.08	6.06
Soybeans	\mathbf{BU}	4.35	4.44	4.65	4.43	4.55	4.84	14.20
All Hay, Baled	TON	131.00	148.00	119.00	72.00	85.00	85.10	
Apples,Fresh	LB	0.270	0.255	0.245	0.232	0.185	0.181	1.50
All Beef Cattle	CWT	58.30	68.40	70.90	66.60	69.10	71.20	157.00
Calves	CWT	80.50	80.20	80.60	98.60	106.00	106.00	202.00
Hogs	CWT	33.20	34.50	38.20	35.60	36.40	40.60	104.00
Milk, Fluid MKT	CWT	13.10	14.00	14.40	12.30	12.60	13.00	32.10
Chickens 1	LB	0.110	0.055	0.060				
Broilers	LB	0.370	0.365	0.320	0.368	0.380	0.350	
Turkeys, Live	LB				0.422	0.470	0.405	0.937
Eggs. Market	DOZ	0.485	0.661	0.774	0.433	0.584	0.694	1.540

¹ Mid-Month Forecast, Entire Month Price.

INDEX OF PRICES RECEIVED						
INDEX AND RATIOS		UNITED STATES 1990 - 92 = 100				
	DEC	NOV	DEC			
	1999	2000*	2000			
All Farm Products	91	*98	98			
All Crops	89	*97	96			
Feed Grain & Hay	82	*85	88			
Oil- Bearing Crops	82	84	88			
Fruits & Nuts	94	*107	83			
All Livestock and Livestock Products	95	*100	101			
Meat Animals	88	92	95			
Dairy Products	93	*96	99			
Poultry and Eggs	110	119	114			
Ratio 1/	78	81	81			
Prices Paid Index	117	121	121			

^{*}Revised

CHICKENS AND EGGS

Maryland laying flocks produced 68 million eggs during November 2000, of which 61 million were table eggs and 7 million were hatching eggs. The average rate of lay was 75.6%. The average number of layers on hand

during November 2000 was 3,327,000. On December 1, 2000, 2.0% of the layers in Maryland were being molted and 39.0% of all layers had been through a molt.

Eggs and Layers: November 1999-2000						
Item	1999 2000		2000/1999			
Eggs Produced During November	Mil	Percent				
U.S. Maryland	7,016 78	7,025 68	100 87			
Layers, Average Number During November	Thousand					
U.S. Maryland	328,253 3,438	330,486 3,327	101 97			
Eggs / 100 Layers During November	Number					
U.S. Maryland	2,137 2,269	2,126 2,044	99 90			

FOR ADDITIONAL INFORMATION CONTACT RAY GARIBAY, STATE STATISTICIAN AT (410)841-5740

E:mail: nass-md@nass.usda.gov Home Page : http://www.usda.gov/nass/